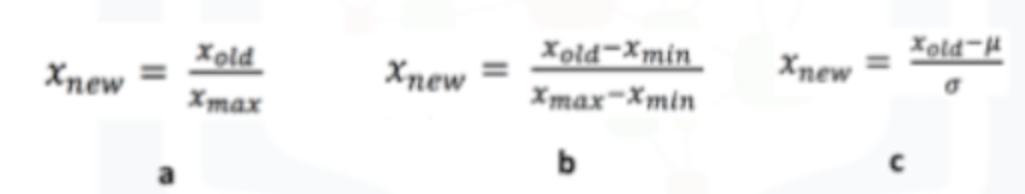
**1.** Which of the following is the correct formula for z -score or data standardization?

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